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(DULLES)

NEW HAVEN, CONN. -- CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTOR ALLEN W. DULLES SAID TODAY RECENT ACTIONS BY THE UNITED NATIONS MAY "GIVE IT SUCH STATURE THAT NO WOULD-BE AGGRESSOR WILL DARE TO RISK DIRECTLY OPPOSING IT."

IN AN ADDRESS AT YALE UNIVERSITY, DULLES SAID "WE CAN HAVE HOPE" THAT THE U.N. WILL GAIN THAT STATURE AS A RESULT OF "ITS ROLE IN THE CURRENT MIDDLE EASTERN AND HUNGARIAN SITUATIONS."

DULLES SAID THE PEOPLE OF POLAND AND HUNGARY "HAVE TENDED TO DISPROVE THE THEORY SO LONG HELD THAT REVOLT AGAINST A TYRANNY EQUIPPED WITH THE MODERN WEAPONS OF WAR WAS FOREDOOMED TO FAILURE."

WHATEVER THE OUTCOME IN HUNGARY, HE SAID, THOSE WHO SACRIFICED THEMSELVES AGAINST SOVIET ARMS THERE "HAVE STRUCK A BLOW FOR FREEDOM WHICH WILL RANK IN HISTORY WITH THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH REVOLUTIONS."

DULLES SAID RUSSIA ITSELF "CAN NEVER BE THE SAME AS IT WAS IN THE DAYS OF STALIN." HE SAID MASS EDUCATION IN RUSSIA HAS "GONE FARE TOWARDS TURNING SERFS INTO THINKING HUMAN BEINGS."

THE UNITED STATES, DULLES SAID, MUST DO WHAT IT BELIEVES IS RIGHT IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS EVEN AT THE RISK OF ALIENATING FRIENDS FOR A WHILE. HE RECALLED THAT WOODROW WILSON AFTER WORLD WAR I ANGERED ITALY BY SIDING WITH YUGOSLAVIA OVER FIUME. THAT LONG-AGO ISSUE IS NOW ACADEMIC.

BUT, DULLES SAID, IT "HAS HELPED TO RECONCILE ME TO THE FACT THAT IF THIS COUNTRY IS TO FOLLOW THE RIGHT COURSE, WE CANNOT ALWAYS HOPE FOR POPULARITY OR THE LOVE OF OTHER PEOPLES."

OBVIOUSLY REFERRING TO ANGER IN LONDON AND PARIS OVER THIS COUNTRY'S OPPOSITION TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH INVASION OF EGYPT, HE ADDED:

"I FIND THIS A SOMEWHAT CONSOLING T OUGHT THESE DAYS. IN THE LONG RUN, IF OUR CONDUCT FOLLOWS THE COURSE OF JUSTICE AND FAIR DEALING, EVEN THROUGH UNPOPULAR AT THE TIME, WE WILL EVENTUALLY GAIN AND HOLD RESPECT."

DULLES SAID SOVIET BOSSES HAVE MADE TWO "FATAL ERRORS" THAT WILL MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR THEM TO CONTINUE A "HARD DICTATORSHIP."

THE FIRST, HE SAID, WAS ACCEPTING THE "RESPECTABILITY OF THE TITO EXPERIMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA." THIS, HE SAID, ENCOURAGED SIMILAR MOVEMENTS TOWARDS INDEPENDENCE AMONG THE SATELLITES.

THE SECOND ERROR, DULLES SAID, WAS THE ATTEMPT TO GIVE THE SOVIET PEOPLE MASS EDUCATION AND STILL CLOSE THEM OFF FROM THE OUTSIDE WORLD.

AS A RESULT, DULLES SAID, "IT IS NOT TOO MUCH TO PREDICT THAT THE SOVIET UNION CAN NEVER BE THE SAME AS IT WAS IN THE DAYS OF STALIN."

DULLES NOTED THE RECENT UPRISINGS IN POLAND AND HUNGARY AND SAID THE HUNGARIANS IN PARTICULAR "HAVE STRUCK A BLOW FOR FREEDOM WHICH WILL RANK IN HISTORY WITH THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH REVOLUTIONS."

HE SAID THE KREMLIN MISCALCULATED IN THINKING THAT PEOPLE TRAINED IN SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY WOULD NOT ALSO THINK IN POLITICAL TERMS.

"EDUCATION HAS MADE IT DIFFICULT, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, FOR THE SOVIET LEADERS TO CONTINUE TO CLOSE OFF THEIR PEOPLE FROM ACCESS TO THE REALITIES OF THE OUTSIDE WORLD," HE SAID.

"YOU CAN BRAIN WASH A FEW FOR A PERIOD OF TIME, BUT YOU COULD NEVER BRAIN WASH A WHOLE NATION."

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